

Seeking Legal Guidance?

These equipment leasing and finance lawyers are ready to serve you

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Hot Legal Issues in **Equipment Finance**

What are the latest developments and trends in the law affecting equipment finance? Here's a list of some of the top legal issues facing ELFA members

Geo-Tag; You're It

Was your equipment "really" delivered? Does your collateral "really" exist? Is it "really" at the proper location? Geotagging should provide these answers! Geographical tagging, or geotagging, is a low-cost verification tool that provides funding sources with additional confidence and information about the delivery and existence of their equipment/collateral. With the rise of mobile computing and enhanced Internet capabilities, geotagging is becoming increasingly more feasible and logical. It is an efficient method to reduce risks of fraud involving nonexistent, missing and/or double-financed equipment. Currently, geotagging is not widely used in the industry but its popularity is starting to grow. Learn more in the March/April 2015 Leasing Law column at http://bit.ly/1VQ8apP.

Unraveling the Risks of Bundling

Financing contracts that include some combination of equipment, services, supplies, consumables and software (collectively, "bundled solutions") are an industry hot topic. However, this financing product presents some unique risk and operational challenges to third-party lenders. Once largely the domain of captive finance subsidiaries, many vendors and end-users are now asking their funding sources to consider entering into this niche area by taking an assignment of the receivables arising from bundled solutions agreements. A funding source contemplating offering true bundled solutions will need to consider carefully whether it has the requisite risk appetite, operations capability and the right mix of vendors. Learn more in the May/June 2015 Leasing Law column at http://bit.ly/23KOkSy.

Know Your Customer: Beneficial Ownership Rule

On July 30, 2014, the Financial Crimes Enforcement Network (FinCEN) of the Department of Treasury issued its proposed rule for public comment on the development of a customer due diligence regulation that will require financial institutions to identify and verify beneficial ownership of account holders. The proposed rule represented a departure from current FinCEN regulations under which financial institutions exercise their own judgment in making riskbased assessments whether to require beneficial owner information for legal entity accounts. The proposed rule covered only financial institutions that are subject to a customer identification program requirement under FinCEN regulations. The public comment period for the proposed rule closed on Oct. 3, 2014. As of February 2016, the final rule has not been issued. On Dec. 24, 2015, FinCEN made two additional documents related to the proposed Beneficial Ownership Rule available to the public for comment. The comment period for those two documents ended on Jan. 25, 2016. Learn more in the July/August/September 2015 Leasing Law column at http://bit.ly/1X5smVN.

Regulation RR: On Track

On Christmas Eve 2016 the federal government will drop a lump of coal into the stockings of every sponsor of equipment lease and loan securitizations. That is the day when Regulation RR (for Risk Retention) will become effective for all nonmortgage securitizations. The general rule is that the originator or sponsor of the transaction must hold, while the asset-backed securities (ABS) are outstanding, at least 5% of the "credit risk" for the assets that are transferred, sold or conveyed through the issuance of an asset-backed security by the securitizer. Learn more in the October 2015 Leasing Law column at http://bit.ly/1Sv8GvC.



ELFA Legal Resources

Are you looking for information about legal issues pertaining to the equipment leasing and finance business? Don't miss these resources:

2016 LEGAL FORUM—

The premier event for attorneys serving the equipment finance industry, May 1-3 in Denver. Details: www.elfaonline.org/ events/2016/LF/.

LEGAL COMMITTEE—

A member and staff resource on a wide range of national and international legal issues impacting the leasing and finance industry. For more information, contact Ed Rosen at erosen@elfaonline.org.

ONLINE TOOLS—Consult these recently updated tools, all available free as a benefit of your ELFA membership, at www.elfaonline.org/lssues/Legal/:

- 50 State Survey of Motor **Vehicle Insurance** Requirements—Survey of the financial responsibility and insurance requirement laws applicable to motor vehicle lessors.
- **Executive's Guide to Lease Documentation**—Synopsis of issues that may arise during negotiation, drafting and administration of equipment lease agreements and related documents.
- **■** Executive's Guide to Remedies—Synopsis of remedies available to lessors under many lease agreements and applicable law.
- State Law Compendium— 50-state guide to compliance, highlighting selected state statutes and regulations deemed problematic by attorneys who practice in these commercial jurisdictions and business people who operate in them.
- State Tax Manual—

Reference guide designed to aid equipment finance companies in tax compliance and planning.

■ What's New in the Law— Summary of recent case law impacting the equipment finance industry.

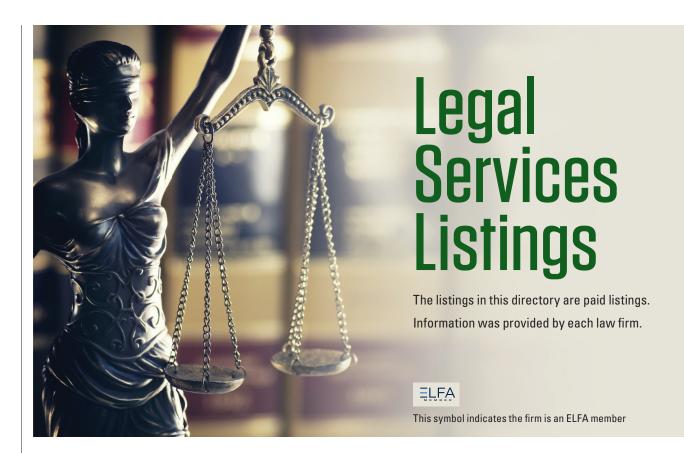
Due Diligence for Municipal Lessors

Lessors engaged in leasing to city, county and state governments are well aware that one of the principal distinctions between this type of government leasing and traditional private company leasing is the nonappropriation clause. A typical non-appropriation clause provides that the lessee may terminate the lease at the end of any of its fiscal years if its governing body does not appropriate funds to pay the next year's rents. Perhaps the greatest uncertainty facing municipal lessors is the wide range of state laws. Unlike the UCC, there is no uniform state statutory system governing municipal leasing. Lessors financing municipal leases to out-ofstate lessees should study carefully the applicable laws and, in most instances, obtain an opinion of local counsel at least as to the enforceability of the lease. Learn more in the November/December 2015 Leasing Law column at http://bit.ly/1Ks2Qlp.

The Nuts and Bolts of Bundled Transactions

Financing bundled agreements involving equipment, services, supplies and/or software (MS deals) is a very hot topic. MS deals will not replace standard leases in the near term. However, they will become a larger proportion of equipment financings and will likely soon become a mainstream offering. Funders will put themselves in the best position to meet this new reality head-on and to shape the way these deals are completed and accepted in the market by carefully considering key issues, including contract enforceability, standard templates, vendor performance representations and related indemnification, revenue recognition, no assumption of obligations, downsize and cancellation rights, common document deficiencies and UCC financing statements. Learn more in the January/February 2016 Leasing Law column at http://bit.ly/1R5BTLY.





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Based in Chicago, Illinois, Askounis & Darcy, PC represents banks, equipment lessors,

finance companies, lease brokers and equipment vendors on a national basis in commercial and fraud litigation, bankruptcy/workouts, governmental investigations, collections, transactions and appeals. Askounis & Darcy's experience includes representing creditors in the Wildwood, EAR, Allied Health, American Screw and Sysix fraud litigation. Askounis & Darcy also recently won an appeal in the Minnesota Supreme Court, upholding a vendor's warranty in favor of the lessor.

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Leasing is a specialized, technical and very important part of Bernstein-Burkley, P.C.'s practice. We represent small-, middle- and large-ticket equipment lessors in the enforcement of their leases. Whether in state or federal court, our firm is wellqualified to represent the interests of equipment lessors and others in the leasing industry. Managing partner Robert S. Bernstein created and founded the first national network of attorneys with proven expertise in lease enforcement, LEAN (Lease Enforcement Attorney Network).



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Blake, Cassels & Graydon LLP is one of **ELFA** Canada's leading business law firms with 11 offices across Canada and internationally. Recognized by the leading directories (including Chambers Global, The Canadian Legal Lexpert Directory, IFLR1000, Who's Who Legal, The Best Lawyers in Canada and Legal Media Group's Guides, The Legal 500) as having Canada's pre-eminent financial services practice with extensive experience in equipment finance and leasing, assetbased lending, banking, project finance, structured finance and financial services regulatory.

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With more than 240 attorneys, Chapman represents equipment finance companies

and funding sources in a variety of transactions, including asset-based loans, conduit warehousing and term securitizations. We represent finance and bank leasing companies in individual equipment finance transactions, portfolio acquisitions and dispositions and other strategic transactions, and provide regulatory, tax and commercial law advice. We also represent clients in distressed and troubled equipment finance transactions, including in litigation and bankruptcy matters.

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The National Equipment Leasing and Finance Group at Clark Hill PLC offers clients

road-tested experience that ranges from lease enforcement, vendor programs, inventory/dealership financing and implementation. Our team of professionals have litigation, bankruptcy, banking, corporate and government experience to provide our clients unparalleled service. With offices in Arizona, Delaware, Illinois, Michigan, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Washington, D.C., and West Virginia, our team stands ready to respond to the challenges you face. For more information on our Equipment Leasing and Finance Group, visit clarkhill.com.

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Founded in 1981 with a goal of providing financial service companies with experienced

counsel in all facets of their business, we regularly represent equipment leasing companies and commercial lenders in lease and loan documentation, real estate financings, workout negotiations, portfolio acquisitions, collections, litigation and bankruptcy matters. We offer our leasing and lending clients practical legal solutions to protect them from operational, compliance and legal risks and defend their collateral while maximizing recovery.



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Ferns, Adams & Associates is a California law firm representing numerous bank,

commercial finance companies, credit unions and leasing (both auto and equipment) companies, in all aspects of creditors' rights, such as collections, replevin actions, defense litigation, bankruptcy litigation and documentation review. The principals of Ferns, Adams & Associates have been involved in the equipment leasing industry for over 36 years and have been very active in both the ELFA and NEFA. We have appeared in most every state and federal court in California and are very aggressive in our approach to litigation and collections in general.

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Foster & Wolkind, P.C. is a New York law firm offering a broad range of legal services. We vigilantly represent and advise financial institutions of all sizes throughout New York State and specialize in equipment finance litigation and creditors' rights. For more than 20 years, we have maintained a culture of providing personalized, attentive and cost-effective services. Contact us to learn more about how we can work together.

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Hemar, Rousso & Heald, LLP is a Los Angeles-based law firm specializing in

equipment leasing, commercial law, creditors' rights and bankruptcy. For more than 35 years, we have served the equipment leasing and financial industry with distinction in such areas as pre-judgment writs, recovery of collateral, workouts, receiverships, bankruptcy litigation and judgment enforcement. We handle cases throughout California diligently, aggressively and with an eve toward cost-effectiveness.

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Jaffe Raitt Heuer & Weiss is a Michigan based, full-service, 100-plus attorney

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Jennings, Haug & Cunningham is a fullservice AV rated law firm founded in 1937 in

Phoenix, AZ. Our attorneys represent banks, equipment lessors and funding sources in all aspects of equipment leasing and asset-based finance including litigation, insolvency and transactional matters. Our attorneys are regularly engaged in significant proceedings throughout Arizona and the Southwest. Our attorneys have developed a national reputation representing national, regional and community banks, sureties, asset-based lenders and equipment lessors. We work with our clients to limit their financial exposure, protect their contractual rights and recover their collateral interests.

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With more than 200 lawyers, Lavery is the leading independent law firm in Quebec. Our

highly experienced equipment financing team, recognized by leading directories (including Canadian Legal Lexpert Directory and Best Lawyers International) and a member of CFLA, ELFA and LEAN, regularly advises lessors, financial institutions and corporations on a vast array of financing issues, domestic or crossborder. Whether your transaction involves leases, floor plans, conditional sales, loans with or without security on property (including in the context of securitizations, vendor programs or syndicated loans), infrastructure, international finance or the financing of aircraft, ships, railcars or heavy equipment, Lavery will guide you effectively through all critical stages to the successful completion of the financing transaction.

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Magnozzi & Kye, LLP specializes in commercial litigation, bankruptcy, creditors'

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Messerli & Kramer is a highly regarded, full-service law firm based in Minneapolis.

Our equipment leasing and creditors' rights team has extensive experience in all aspects of equipment leasing and finance transactions and litigation, asset-based lending, and banking and finance. We routinely handle lease and loan documentation and enforcement matters, inventory/dealership financing, replevins, collections and judgment enforcement, business and fraud litigation, portfolio acquisitions, bankruptcies and workouts, receiverships and appeals throughout the upper Midwest and across the country.

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Nutter is a full-service, Boston-based law firm. Our commercial finance team

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Peretore & Peretore, P.C. is a New Jersey/ New York business law firm with 30 years of experience representing national and regional financial institutions and lessors from the transactional stage through the litigation stage in state, federal and bankruptcy courts. Frank Peretore is the published author of Workouts and Enforcement for the Secured Creditor and Equipment Lessor, LexisNexis, 2015, and Secured Transactions for the Practitioner: How to Properly Perfect Your Personal Property Lien and Assure Priority, 2015.

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Formed in 1940, Ray Quinney & Nebeker is Utah's top financial institutions law firm. For

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Thompson Coburn attorneys understand the complexities of equipment leasing and

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Winston & Winston P.C. is a niche firm with over 35 years of litigation and transactional experience in the states of New York, New Jersey and Connecticut. Jay Winston authors the industry leading guide entitled: The Complete Guide to Credit & Collection Law (1996-2016) (2000+pages). We represent leasing companies, banks, finance companies, assetbased lending companies, etc. Tri-Statewide representation enforcing commercial loan and lease agreements; workouts and forbearance agreements; recovery by ex parte replevins; bankruptcy litigation; post-judgment enforcement actions; fraudulent conveyances; charging orders; drafting & negotiating commercial loan agreements and commercial defense litigation; Jay Winston is Martindale AV Preeminent® (2015).